TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 318191	iii
ABSTRACT (in English)	V
ABSTRACT (in Thai)	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF TABLES	xvi
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	xix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Statement of problems	1
1.2 Literature reviews	3
1.2.1 Platelet structure	3
1.2.1.1 Peripheral zone	3
1.2.1.2 Structural zone	4
1.2.1.3 Organelle zone	4
1.2.1.4 Membranous systems	1 ⁵ 11
1.2.2 Platelet function	7
Copyright by Chiang Mai Univer	SILY
1.2.2.2 Platelet activation S C C S C C V	e ₉ d
1.2.2.2.1 Biochemical mechanism	11
1.2.2.2.2 Shape change	13
1.2.2.2.3 Platelet degranulation	15

1.2.2.2.4 Activation of surface receptor	16
1.2.2.3 Platelet aggregation	16
1.2.3 Thrombosis	18
1.2.3.1 Venous thrombosis	18
1.2.3.2 Arterial thrombosis	18
1.2.4 Correlation of inappropriate platelet activation and clinical diseases	19
1.2.4.1 Thalassemia and hypercoagulability	19
1.2.4.2 Platelet activation in thalassemic patients	20
1.2.4.3 Malignancies and hypercoagulability	21
1.2.4.4 Platelets activation in malignancies	23
1.2.4.5 Diabetes mellitus and hypercoagulability	23
1.2.4.6 Platelets activation in diabetes mellitus	25
1.2.5 Platelet surface markers	27
1.2.5.1 Activated platelet surface markers	27
1.2.5.1.1 Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa	27
1.2.5.1.2 Degranulation markers	28
1.2.5.1.3 Thrombospondin	28
1.2.5.2 Resting platelet surface markers	29
1.2.5.2.1 Glycoprotein Ib-V-IX 1.2.5.2.2 Glycoprotein IV (CD36)	29 29
1.2.5.2.3 Glycoprotein VI (p62)	e_{29}
1.2.6 Monoclonal antibody	30
1.2.6.1 Hybridoma technique	30
1.2.7 Flow cytometry	34

1.2./.1 Flow cytometry in platelet study	34
1.3 Objectives	37
CHAPTER II MATERIALS AND METHODS	
2.1 Materials	38
2.1.1 Human blood sample	38
2.1.2 Mouse	38
2.1.3 Myeloma cells	38
2.1.4 Chemicals	38
2.2 Methods	39
2.2.1 Production of monoclonal antibodies	39
2.2.1.1 Preparation of thrombin-activated platelets	39
2.2.1.2 Mouse immunization	39
2.2.1.3 Determination of antibody response in the immunized	39
mouse by indirect ELISA	
2.2.1.3.1 Preparation of Platelet Rich Plasma (PRP)	39
2.2.1.3.2 Determination of antibody response in the	40
immunized mouse by indirect ELISA	
2.2.1.4 Hybridoma technique	41
2.2.1.5 Screening for hybridomas producing monoclonal antibodies	42
to activated platelets by indirect immunofluorescent	
staining and flow cytometry	
2.2.1.6 Limiting dilution	42
2.2.2 Isotyping of monoclonal antibodies	43

2.2.3 Large scale production of monoclonal antibodies	43
2.2.3.1 <i>In vivo</i> production (ascitic fluid)	43
2.2.3.2 <i>In vitro</i> production (cell-culture techniques)	43
2.2.4 Purification of monoclonal antibodies by affinity chromatography	44
2.2.5 Determination of the purified monoclonal antibodies using SDS-	45
PAGE	
2.2.6 Cellular distribution of the molecules recognized by monoclonal	45
antibodies to thrombin-activated platelets	
2.2.6.1 Hematopoietic cells and cell lines preparation	45
2.2.6.1.1 Resting Platelet	45
2.2.6.1.2 Peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs)	46
2.2.6.1.3 Granulocytes	46
2.2.6.1.4 Erythrocytes	46
2.2.6.1.5 Hematopoietic cell lines	47
2.2.6.2 Indirect immunofluorescent staining	47
2.2.7 Biochemical characterization of the molecules recognized by mAbs	47
of interest by Western blotting	
2.2.7.1 Preparation of platelet lysate	47
2.2.7.2 SDS-PAGE and Western immunoblotting	48
2.2.8 Functional study of monoclonal antibodies against thrombin-	S ₄₉
activated platelets	
2.2.8.1 Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet adhesion by	49
indirect ELISA	
2.2.8.1.1 Biotinylation of thrombin-activated platelets	49

2.2.8.1.2 Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet	49
adhesion by indirect ELISA	
2.2.8.2 Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet aggregation by	50
platelet aggregation assay	
2.2.8.3 Statistical analysis	50
CHAPTER III RESULTS	
3.1 Production of monoclonal antibodies against surface molecules on	52
thrombin-activated platelets	
3.2 Production of monoclonal antibodies against thrombin-activated	54
platelets	
3.3 Isotyping of monoclonal antibodies	54
3.4 Large scale production and purification of monoclonal antibodies	56
3.5 Cellular distribution of the molecules recognized by monoclonal	59
antibodies against thrombin-activated platelets	
3.5.1 Cellular distribution of the molecules recognized by mAb clone	59
138.7, 176.7 on peripheral blood cells	
3.5.2 The cellular distribution of protein recognized by mAb clone	63
138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on hematopoietic cell lines	
3.6 Biochemical characterization of the molecules recognized by mAbs	66
clone 138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 by SDS-PAGE and Western blotting	
3.7 Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet adhesion by indirect ELISA	68
3.8 Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet aggregation	71

CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION	77
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	85
REFERENCES	86
APPENDIX 0812126	104
Appendix A List of the chemicals and materials used in this study	105
Appendix B List of instruments used in this study	108
Appendix C List of hematopoietic cell lines used in this study	109
Appendix D Reagents and buffers preparation	110
CURRICULUM VITAE	122

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
1.1 Properties of resting and activated blood platelet	10
3.1 The percentage of platelet adhesion to immobilized collagen and	69
fibrinogen by indirect ELISA	
3.2 Effects of monoclonal antibodies on platelet aggregation induced by	76
ADP and collagen	
THE WIND THE STATE OF THE STATE	

xvii

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE		PAGE
1.1	Platelet ultrastructure	6
1.2	Platelet adhesion	8
1.3	Mechanism for signal transduction in platelet activation	12
1.4	Platelet shape change	14
1.5	Platelet aggregation	17
1.6	Monoclonal antibody production	32
1.7	Metabolic pathway of nucleotide synthesis	33
1.8	Flow cytometer	36
2.1	Platelet aggregometer model Aggrecorder II PA 3320	51
3.1	Antibody responses in BALB/c mice after immunization with	53
	thrombin-activated platelets	
3.2	Isotyping of generated monoclonal antibodies	55
3.3	The immunoreactivity of purified monoclonal antibodies clone	57
	138.7, 176.7 and 297.7	
3.4	Analysis of the purified mAbs 138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 by SDS-	58
	PAGE 11 2 11 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
3.5	The cellular distribution of molecules recognized by mAbs	60
	clone 138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on resting platelets and thrombinactivated platelets	
3.6	The cellular distribution of protein recognized by mAbs clone	61
	138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on red blood cells	

3.7	The cellular distribution of protein recognized by mAbs clone	62
	138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on white blood cells	
3.8	The cellular distribution of protein recognized by mAbs clone	64
	138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on hematopoietic cell lines	
3.9	The cellular distribution of protein recognized by mAbs clone	65
	138.7, 176.7 and 297.7 on hematopoietic cell lines	
3.10	SDS-PAGE and Western immunobloting analysis of	67
	molecules recognized by mAbs clone 138.7, 176.7 and 297.7	
3.11	Effect of monoclonal antibodies on platelet adhesion by	70
	indirect ELISA	
3.12	Effect of mAb on ADP-induced platelet aggregation	73
3.13	Effect of mAb on collagen-induced platelet aggregation	74
3.14	The effect of mAbs on platelet aggregation	75
	AI IINIVERSII	

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

ADP Adenosine diphosphate

ATP Adenosine triphosphate

BSA Bovine serum albumin

Calcium ion

cAMP Cyclic adenosine monophosphate

CD Cluster of differentiation

°C Degree Celsius

DMSO Dimethyl sulfoxide

EDTA Ethylenediaminetetracetic acid

ELISA Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

FCS Fetal calf serum

FITC Fluorescein isothiocyanate

Gram

GP Glycoprotein

HAT Hypoxanthine aminopterine and thymidine

HCl Hydrochloric acid

HGPRT Hypoxanthine guanine

phosphoribosyltransferase

HRP Horseradish peroxidase

IgG1 Immunoglobulin G1

Igs Immunoglobulins

IMDM Iscove's Modified Dulbecco's Medium

kb Kilobase

kDa Kilo Dalton

L Liter

M Molarity

mAb Monoclonal antibody

mg Milligram

min Minute

ml Milliliter

mM Millimolar

mA Milliamp

NaCl Sodium chloride

NaHCO₃ Sodium bicarbonate

NaN₃ Sodium azide

NIDDM Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus

nm Nanometer

O.D. Optical Density

PFA Paraformaldehyde

PBMC Peripheral blood mononuclear cell

PBS Phosphate buffer saline

PEG Polyethelene glycol

pH Power of hydrogen

PMSF Phenylmethyl-sulphonylfluoride

PRP Platelet rich plasma

PVDF Polyvinylidene fluoride membrane

% Percentage

SFM Serum free media

SD Standard deviation

SDS-PAGE Sodium dodecyl sulfate polyacrylamide gel

electrophoresis

TMB Tetramethylbenzidine

μg Microgram

μl Microliter

α Alpha

Beta

Gamma