## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract in English	v
Abstract in Thai	vii
Table of contents	ix
List of tables	xiii
List of figures	xv
List of map	xvi
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1. Sugarcane Root System, Formation and Pattern	5
2.2. Functions of Sugarcane Roots	6
2.3. Factors affecting on Sugarcane root growth and development	8
2.4. Water regimes in sugarcane	10
2.4.1 Water Requirement of Sugarcane	10
2.4.2 Effects of water stress or drought on sugarcane	11
2.4.3. Effects of excessive moisture or water lodging on sugarcane	13
2.5. Nitrogen nutrition in sugarcane	14
2.6. Nitrogen transformation in soil system	16
2.7. Nitrogen losses in the soils	18
2.7.1. Gaseous losses	18
2.7.2. Losses through Leaching	20
2.7.3. Losses through surface runoff water and soil erosion	20
2.7.4. Losses through Ammonium Fixation	20
2.8. Fertilizer use efficiencies	21
2.9. System, Simulation and Modeling in agriculture	23
2.10.Simulation, modeling in Agricultural research and Agro-technology	24
transfer	

CH.	APTER 3: MATERIALS AND METHODS	26
3.1.	Field survey	26
3.2.	Field Experiment	28
	3.2.1. Experimental site	28
	3.2.2. Experimental design	28
	3.2.3. Field management	28
	3.2.4. Sampling procedures	29
	3.2.4.1. Plants samples	29
	3.2.4.2. Soil samples	31
	3.2.4.3. Minimum data set for simulation using DSSAT v3	31
	3.2.5. Data analysis	31
CH	APTER 4: RESULTS OF FIELD SURVEY	34
4.1.	Physical environment of the area	34
	4.1.1. Physical feature of the area	34
	4.1.2. Climate	36
	4.1.3. Soil	37
4.2.	Land use in the area	38
4.3.	Farm household, Farm size and energy resource of survey sites	39
4.5.	Cropping system and cropping patterns	40
4.6.	Economic aspect of sugarcane production in the area	42
4.7.	Cultural practices in sugarcane cultivation	43
4.8.	Nutrient and Fertilizer management in sugarcane cultivation	48
4.9.	Productivity of sugarcane in the survey sites	50
4.10	.Some constraints of cane growers	51
CHA	APTER 5: RESULTS OF FIELD EXPERIMENT	53
5.1.	Initial conditions of the field	53
5.2.	The response of sugarcane root	54
	5.2.1. Dry matter	54
	5.2.2. Root length, root density, and its distribution pattern	57
5.4.	The response of sugarcane above ground plant parts	61
	5.4.1. Dry matter	61

	5.4.2. Leaf area and number of tiller per hill	64
5.5.	Total Nitrogen content in plant parts	66
5.6.	Effect of nitrogen application and irrigation on soil pH and total nitrogen	72
	content in soil at observed stage	
5.7.	Efficiencies of nitrogen fertilization	73
CH.	APTER 6: RESULTS OF SIMULATION	75
6.1.	Minimum data sets for the model simulation	75
6.2.	Model performance	76
6.3.	Model evaluation	78
	6.3.1. Biomass accumulation	78
	6.3.2. Nitrogen concentration in root	82
	6.3.2. Nitrogen concentration in leaf	86
CH.	APTER 7: DISCUSSION	89
7.1.	Climate and agroclimatic conditions of the study area for sugarcane crop	89
7.2.	Soils' properties of sugarcane growing area	90
7.3.	Cropping systems and patterns	92
7.4.	Cultural practices in sugarcane cultivation	93
7.5.	Nutrient and Fertilizer management system in sugarcane cultivation	96
7.6.	Consideration on constraints of cane growers	97
7.7.	Sugarcane response to nitrogen and water management systems	99
	7.7.1. Root dry weight	99
	7.7.2. Root Length, density and its distribution pattern	102
	7.2.3. Number of tillers per hill and leaf area	104
	7.2.4. Sugarcane above ground dry weight	105
	7.2.5. Total Nitrogen content in plant parts	106
7.8.	Effect of nitrogen application and irrigation on soil pH and residual total	109
	nitrogen content in soil at observed stage	
7.9.	Efficiencies of nitrogen fertilization at different water management	110
	systems, under given environmental circumstances	
7.10	). Applications of DSSAT-CANEGRO Model	111

CHAPTER 8: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	113
8.1. Conclusion	113
8.2. Recommendation	115
	117
	129
	147
CIRCLE VITAE	14/

## LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1. The monthly climatic conditions of the stud	y area, Pyay, Myanmar	36
2. Selected physical and chemical properties of		38
3. Cultivated area of relative important crops		39
4. Present conditions of household, farm size		40
crop production in each site as average		
5. Farmers' perception on sugarcane crop		42
6. Gross-margins of major relative important of	rops in Area (2000-2001)	43
7. Farmers' cultural practices in new planted s		45
8. Farmers' other nutrient management in crop	production	48
9. Chemical fertilizer application by cane grow		49
10. Type, Rate and Timing of fertilization in su	garcane cultivation	50
11.Sugarcane yields among surveyed sites		51
12. Some constraints of cane-growers in sugarc	cane production	52
13. Selected chemical and physical properties	of the experiment-field, MCC	53
Chiang Mai, 2002		
14. Mean mortality percentage of transplanted under different water management systems	l plants at nitrogen applications	54
15. Analysis of variance for root dry weight (gr	n hill <sup>-1</sup> ) in observed soil volume	55
(6000 cm <sup>3</sup> ) at observed stages	y voser vou son voidino	
16. Analysis of variance for total root density cm <sup>3</sup> )	(cm cm <sup>-3</sup> ) in soil volume (6000	58
17. Mean of root length (cm) at different so	il layers responded to nitrogen	59
applications under different water managem		
18. Analysis of variance for dry weight (gm hill	(1-1) of above ground plant parts	61
19. Analysis of variance for number of tiller h	uill <sup>-1</sup> , and leaf area (m <sup>2</sup> hill <sup>-1</sup> ) at	64
observed stages		

20.	The analysis of variance for total nitrogen content (percentage) in	67
sug	garcane above ground parts	
21.	The analysis of variance for total nitrogen content (percentage) sugarcane roots	67
22.	The effect of nitrogen application and irrigation on soil pH and total nitrogen content at observed stage (100 DAS)	72
23.	. Efficiencies of nitrogen applications under different water management systems	74
24.	Simulated biomass yield (CWAD) at nitrogen application under different water management system (tonnes ha <sup>-1</sup> )	76
25.	. Simulated water stress (WSGD) status on crop growth at nitrogen application under different water management system	77
26.	Simulated nitrogen stress status (NSTD) on crop growth at nitrogen application under different water management system	77
27.	Simulated nitrogen concentration in root (RN%D) at nitrogen application under different water management system	78
28.	Simulated nitrogen concentration in leaf (LN%D) at nitrogen application under different water management system	78
29.	The results of statistical analysis for the comparison between the simulated biomass yield and observed biomass yields (tonnes ha <sup>-1</sup> )	79
30.	The results of statistical analysis for the comparison between the simulated and observed nitrogen concentration in root (RN%D)	82
31.	The results of statistical analysis for the comparison between the simulated and observed nitrogen concentration in leaf (LN%D)	86

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure			Page
1. Major cropping patterns in lowland (2000	)-2001)		41
2. Major cropping patterns in upland (2000-	2001)		41
3. Sugarcane root dry weight (gm hill-1) in	observed soil	volume response to	56
nitrogen rates at different stages under di	fferent water sy	stems	
4. Dry matter accumulation of sugarcane ro-	ot in observed s	soil volume over the	57
observation period, at nitrogen app	olications unde	er different water	
management systems (gm hill-1)			
5. Distribution of root density at different	observed soil	layers responded to	60
nitrogen rates under different water mana	gement systems	5	
6. Sugarcane above ground dry weight (gm	hill <sup>-1</sup> ) response	to nitrogen rates at	62
different stages under different water mar	nagement syster	ns	
7. Dry matter accumulation of sugarcar	ie above grou	nd parts over the	63
observation period, at nitrogen app	lications unde	r different water	
management systems(gm hill <sup>-1</sup> )			
8. Number of sugarcane tillers hill at diffe	rent nitrogen ra	ites, under different	65
water management systems			
9. Leaf area (m <sup>2</sup> hill <sup>-1</sup> ) at different nitro	ogen rates, unc	der different water	66
management systems			
10.Total nitrogen content in above grour	nd parts (perce	entage) at nitrogen	68
application under different water manage		3,	
11. Total nitrogen content (percentage)		nd parts over the	69
observation period	C	1	
12. Total nitrogen content (percentage) in roo	ots over the obs	ervation period	70
13. Total nitrogen content in roots (percent		•	71
different water management systems	0,	11	, -
14. Effect of Nitrogen application on	soil pH unde	er different water	73
management systems	1		, 5

15. Total nitrogen content in 100 gm soil at 100 DAS under different water	73
management systems	
16. Comparison of simulated and observed biomass yields (tonnes ha <sup>-1</sup> )	80
responding to nitrogen applications under irrigation system at different	
stage	
17. Comparison of simulated and observed biomass yields (tonnes ha <sup>-1</sup> )	81
responding to nitrogen applications under rainfed system at different stage	
18. Comparison of simulated and observed nitrogen concentration (percentage)	84
in root responding to nitrogen applications under irrigation system at	
different stages	
19. Comparison of simulated and observed nitrogen concentration (percentage)	85
in root responding to nitrogen applications under rainfed system at	
different stages	
20. Comparison of simulated and observed nitrogen concentration in leaf	87
(percentage) responding to nitrogen applications under irrigation system at	
different stages	
21. Comparison of simulated and observed nitrogen concentration in leaf	88
(percentage) responding to nitrogen applications under rainfed system at	
different stages	
LYGDOTAGAD	

1. Physical feature of Pyay Township with locations of surveyed sites

35